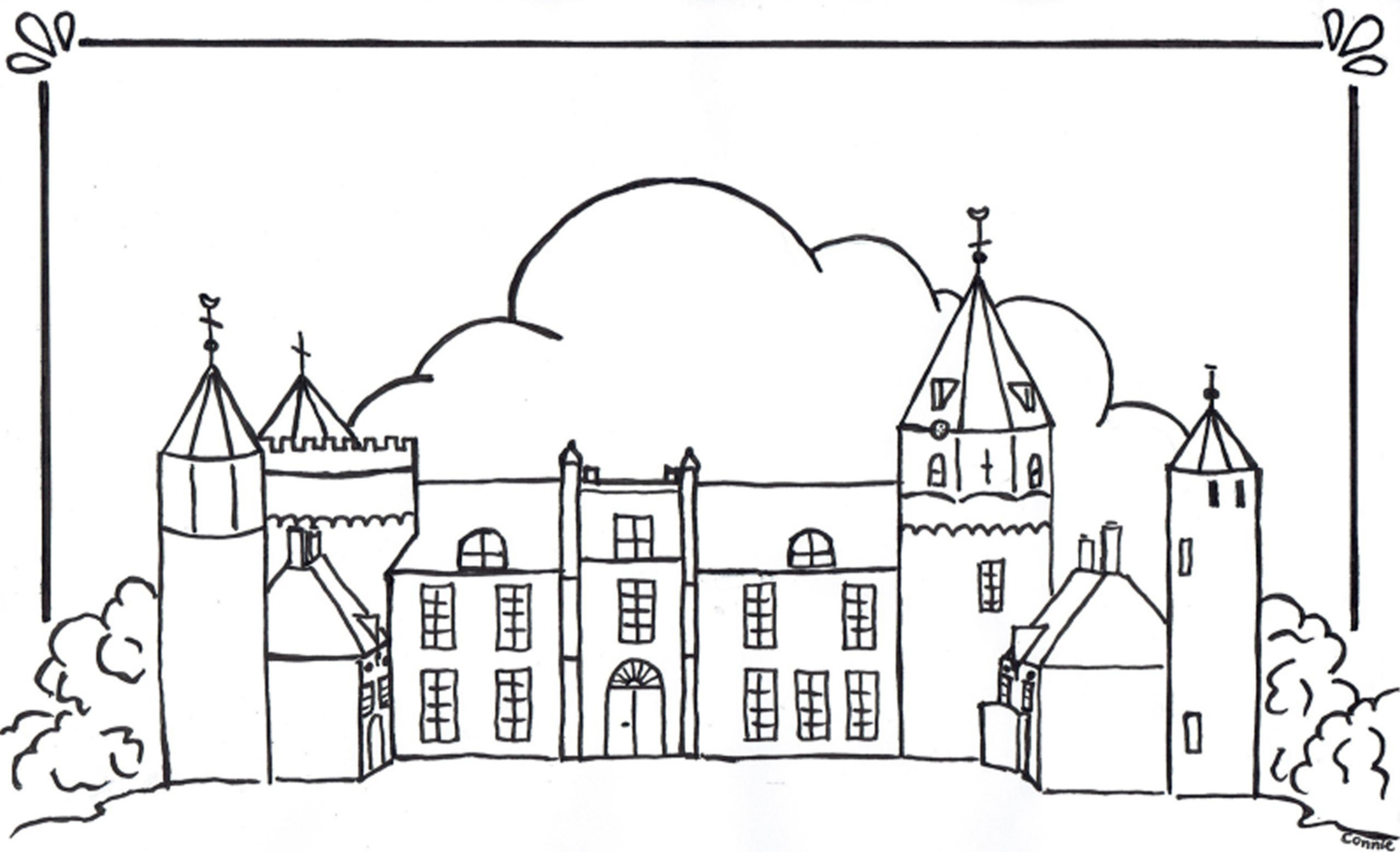




Kasteel Westhove